

Diet of Worms

- What is a “diet” in this context?
- In what country was the Diet of Worms held?
- Who obtained a safe passage for Luther to and from the diet?
- What did the Papal Bull Exsurge Domine demand?
- Did Martin Luther agree to retract or take back his writings?
- What did the Edict of Worms allow done to Martin Luther?
- Where was Luther sheltered after the Edict was issued?

Etching

- What is used to make the incisions or lines in the surface of a metal etching plate?
- Typically, what does the artist use to cover the surface of the metal where (s)he does not want lines?
- What does the artist do if (s)he wants to make deeper lines or add lines to the plate after the first incisions are made?
- What famous artist (Dutch, 1606-1669) is known for his engravings, often producing several different etchings because he added more lines & details later?
- When the plate is printed, it is coated with ink, then what happens to ensure the correct parts are printed?

Henry VIII

- Who were Henry’s two daughters?
- Anne Boelyn and Catherine Howard (2 of Henry’s 6 wives) were both executed for what crime?
- Who essentially ruled England on behalf of Henry VIII until 1533?
- Why did Henry want from Catherine of Aragon that she could not give him?
- Who became head of the church in England when Henry broke with the Catholic church?

Vesalius

- At what university did Vesalius study?
- What did Vesalius believe that surgery had to be grounded in?
- In 1539, what did a judge in Padua, Italy make available to Vesalius to help his studies?
- In comparing his studies with the great physician Galen, what did he realize about the anatomy of men and apes?
- What was the name of the book that Vesalius published in 1543?
- After the publication of his book, for whom did Vesalius work?

Francis Bacon

- Was Bacon a healthy and athletic man?
- During the parliament of 1586, Bacon was part of a famous execution – whose?
- Bacon was arrested in 1598 for what crime?
- In his writings, Bacon says a philosopher or scientist must clear his mind of “Idols.” In simple English (2 or 3 words) what does he mean by idols?
- How did Bacon believe religion and philosophy worked together?
- How did Bacon die?

King James Bible

- Who was ruler of England before James I?
- Which English ruler later sanctioned the KJV, making it the “authorized version” of the Bible?
- Four different editions of the KJV were produced in 1629, 1638, 1762, and 1769, which one is most commonly cited/printed as the “King James Version”?
- How much were the scholars who worked on the KJV paid for their work?
- Did the scholars working on the Bible translate from the Latin Vulgate?
- What impact did the KJV have on the English language?